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EURO MANGANESE

Leading the Charge for Sustainable Mobility

INVESTOR PRESENTATION

September 2025



Forward-Looking Statements and Risks Notice

Certain statements in this presentation constitute “forward looking statements” or “forward looking information” within the meaning of applicable securities laws. Such statements and information involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company, its Chvaletice Project, its North American strategy, or industry results, to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward looking statements or information. Such statements can be identified by the use of words such as “may”, “would”, “could”, “will”, “expect”, “believe”, “plan”, “anticipate”, “estimate”, “scheduled”, “forecast”, and other similar terminology, or state that certain actions, events or results “may”, “could”, “would”, or be “taken, occur or be achieved”.

Forward looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding global supply shortage and projected deficit of HPMSM, the Company being well positioned to meet current and future demand of the EV battery supply chain; ability to be partner for global energy transition supply chain; medium and long outlook for high purity manganese being robust; trend to secure supply outside of China and the Company’s ability to be a potential solution; timelines and ability to achieve material and near-term catalysts including for the demonstration plant, financing and final investment decision, offtake term sheets and agreements, land access and permitting, and EPCM for the commercial plant, any anticipated benefits from strategic project status under the CMRA or strategic deposit under Czech legislation, including access to funding, expedited permitting, tax relief, or any other benefits, the ability to obtain any grants, subsidies, or funding from the European Union, Czech state, or under any other program or legislation, and the ability for the Company to benefit from legislation in the European Union or elsewhere.

Regarding the Chvaletice Project, forward looking information or statements include, but are not limited to, the ability of the Company to continue to operate the demonstration plant, the Company’s ability to deliver exceptional ESG benefits to stakeholders including net positive environmental benefits, job creation, community benefits, and royalties and/or taxes; the ability of the Company to obtain required permits and surface rights; and the results of the feasibility study and economic analysis. Forward looking statements also include statements regarding the Company’s offtake strategy, statements regarding by-product opportunities, and statements about the Company’s project financing strategy, including regarding any debt funding potential from the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (“EBRD”) or the European Investment Bank, ESG Funds, or Commercial Banks, and any equity, strategic investment, and any royalties, and potential grants. Regarding the Orion secured financing, such forward-looking information or statements include, ability of the Company to meet required milestones and condition precedents to access the second US\$30m tranche of funding, potential conversion of the loan into a royalty, the Company’s ability to advance the Project if it receives some or all of the secured funding package, and the Company’s ability to satisfy the conditions precedent and make a final investment decision in order to complete the sale of the US\$50 million royalty.

Regarding the Bécancour Plant, forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements concerning the Company’s plans for advancing the Bécancour Plant, results from the scoping study, statements regarding the timing for completion of the Bécancour feasibility study, the Company’s estimated engineering and construction timelines to build the Bécancour Plant, the technical capability of the Bécancour Plant, ability to execute on the option agreement; the Company’s ability to operate the Bécancour Plant and produce both HPMS and HPMSM with any associated cash flow, and the Company’s ability to meet North American demand.

All forward-looking statements are made based on the Company's current beliefs including various assumptions made by the Company, including that: the Company can achieve its goals; that the political and community environment in which the Company operates in will continue to support the development and operation of the Chvaletice Project; that the Company will have enough working capital to be able to fund its operations and meet the conditions of its secured financing, and assumptions related to the factors set out herein. Factors that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from current expectations include, among other things: insufficient working capital, the inability to raise additional capital, the inability to obtain grants, subsidies, or funding from government or other programs, risks and uncertainties related to the ability to obtain, amend, or maintain necessary licenses, or permits; delay or inability to receive necessary regulatory approvals; risks related to acquisition of surface rights; the inability of the Company to meet the conditions of its secured financing and risks related to granting security; lack of availability of acceptable financing for developing and advancing the Chvaletice Project; inability to secure sufficient offtake agreements; risks related to the availability and reliability of equipment, facilities, and suppliers necessary to complete development; the ability to develop adequate processing capacity with expected production rates; the presence of and continuity of manganese at the Chvaletice Project at estimated grades; developments in EV battery markets and chemistries; and risks related to fluctuations in currency exchange rates, changes in laws or regulations; and regulation by various governmental agencies. For a further discussion of risks relevant to the Company, see "Risk Factors" in the Company's annual information form for the year ended September 30, 2024, available on the Company's SEDAR+ profile at www.sedarplus.ca.

Although the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are based upon what management of the Company believes are reasonable assumptions, the Company cannot assure investors that actual results will be consistent with these forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this presentation and are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement. Subject to applicable securities laws, the Company does not assume any obligation to update or revise the forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this presentation.

Introduction

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



Investment Highlights

Euro Manganese - partner for the global energy transition supply chain

Securing Western supply of high purity, battery grade manganese products HPEMM and HPMSM over 25 years

Strategic Project status under EU Critical Raw Materials Act and Strategic Deposit status under Czech legislation

Global supply shortage with HPMSM expected to move into deficit post-2027 and increase steadily to 6.2 Mt by 2035

Localization of processing capacity and know-how by transforming historic tailings into high purity manganese products

Advanced permitting status with Environmental Impact Assessment and Mining Lease Permit secured; Demonstration Plant commissioned and produced on-spec material above production targets

Completed feasibility study: \$1.3B NPV, 22% IRR, \$554M average annual revenue, 59% EBITDA margin¹

Recent C\$11.2M upsized and oversubscribed equity raise including EBRD as cornerstone investor

Customer offtake process continues with five offtake term sheets already signed

1. Technical Report and Feasibility Study for the Chvaletice Manganese Project, Czech Republic, dated 27 July 2022.

Euro Manganese Inc.

Share price and market performance

12 MONTH SHARE PRICE PERFORMANCE (C\$)



TRADING SYMBOLS

TSX-V & ASX: EMN | Frankfurt: E060

RESEARCH COVERAGE

Canaccord Genuity

CAPITALIZATION - at July 31, 2025

Shares (including ~52.3 million CDIs)	142,804,504
Options	11,046,481
Warrants	89,438,868
Fully Diluted	243,289,853

FINANCIAL METRICS - at 30 June 2025

Cash Balance	C\$10.9 million
Total Liabilities	C\$31.7 million
Debt	C\$28.8 million
Market Cap (at C\$0.17/share)	C\$25.0 million

MANAGEMENT & BOARD

CEO	Martina Blahova
Interim CFO	Sherry Roberge
CLO	Laurel Petryk
Chairman	Rick Anthon
Director	John Webster
Director	Dr. David Dreisinger
Director	Ludivine Wouters
Director	Thomas Stepien
Advisor to the Board	Jan-Erik Back

High-Purity Manganese 101

MARKET OVERVIEW



Manganese is an Essential Raw Material in Most Lithium-Ion Batteries

Battery grade manganese is essential in the ongoing development of new and existing battery chemistries

HIGH-PURITY MANGANESE¹

Affordable

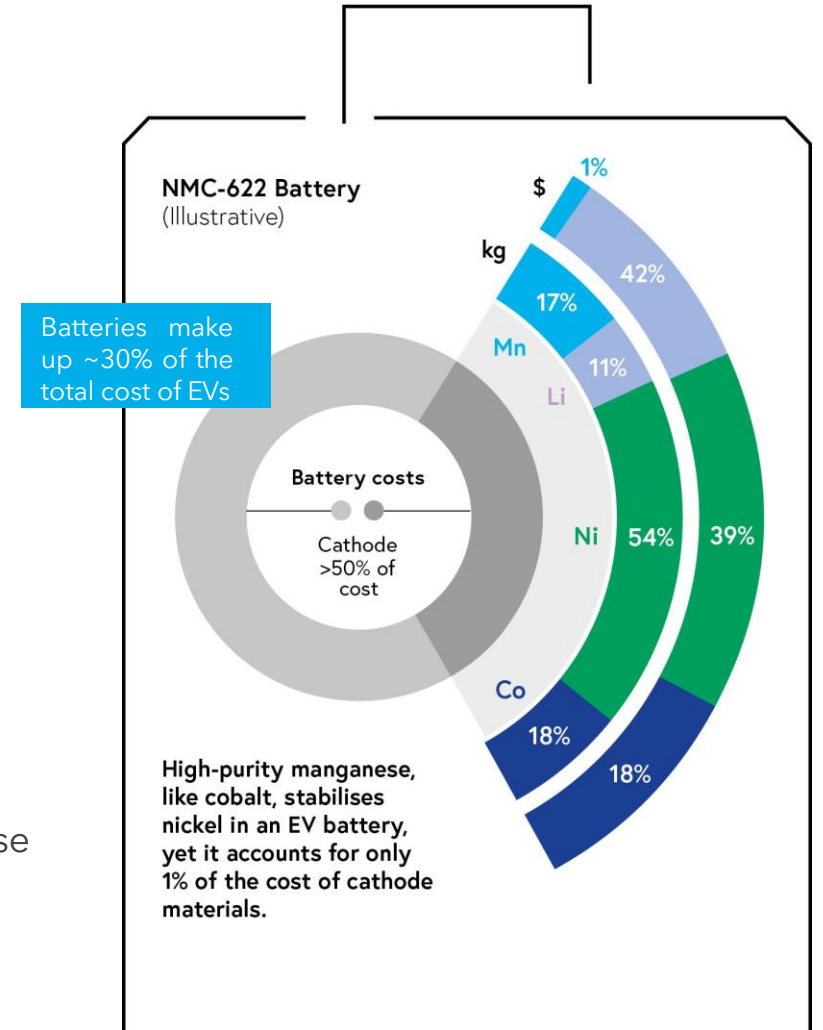
- The most affordable and abundant of the NMC cathode materials
- Comprises 17% of material in NMC-622 cathode but accounts for only 1% of cost

Improves Safety and Lower Environmental Impact

- Stabilizes nickel, improving safety, in an EV battery
- Ore production has significantly lower environmental impacts than nickel or cobalt

Improves Driving Range

- Increases energy density in LMFP (30% to 80% manganese) and other high-manganese cathode chemistries

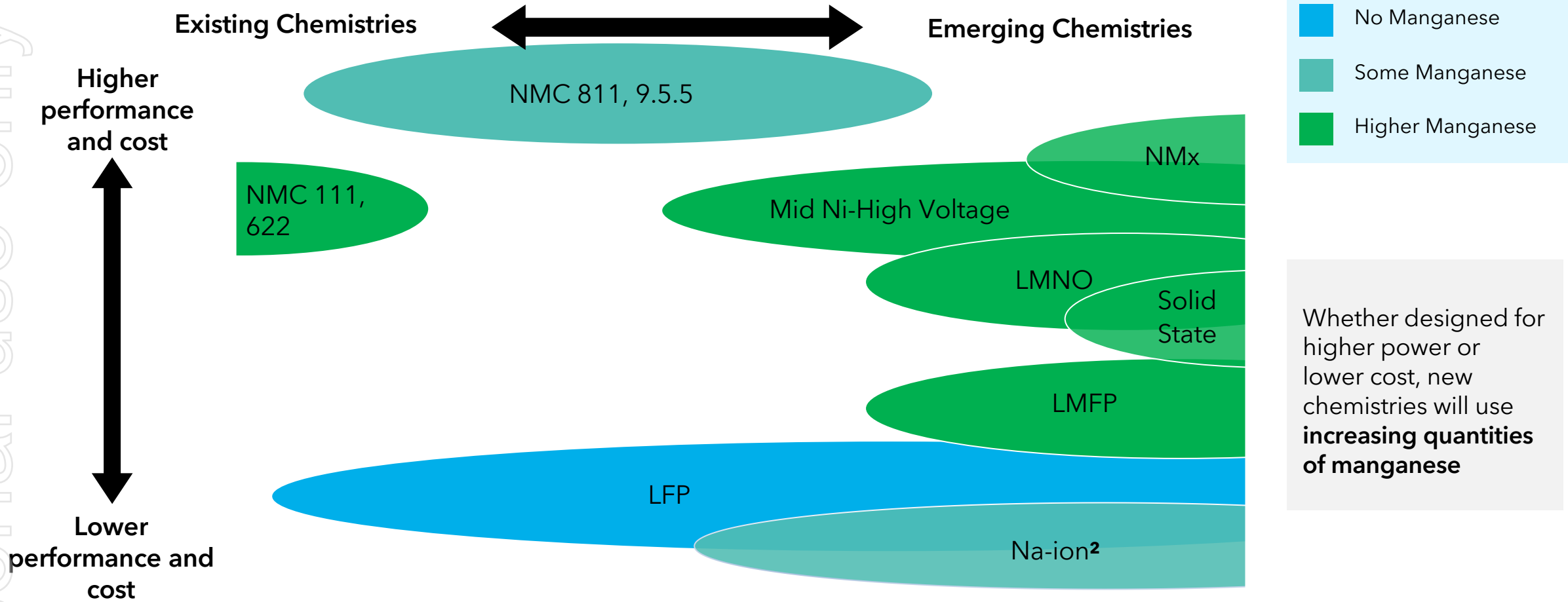


1. HPMSM (High Purity Manganese Sulphate Monohydrate) and HPEMM (High Purity Electrolytic Manganese Metal)

Source: Company analysis using European metal prices as at November 2023

Manganese Crucial to Price Reduction and Performance Enhancement

Battery chemistry¹ price and performance segmentation

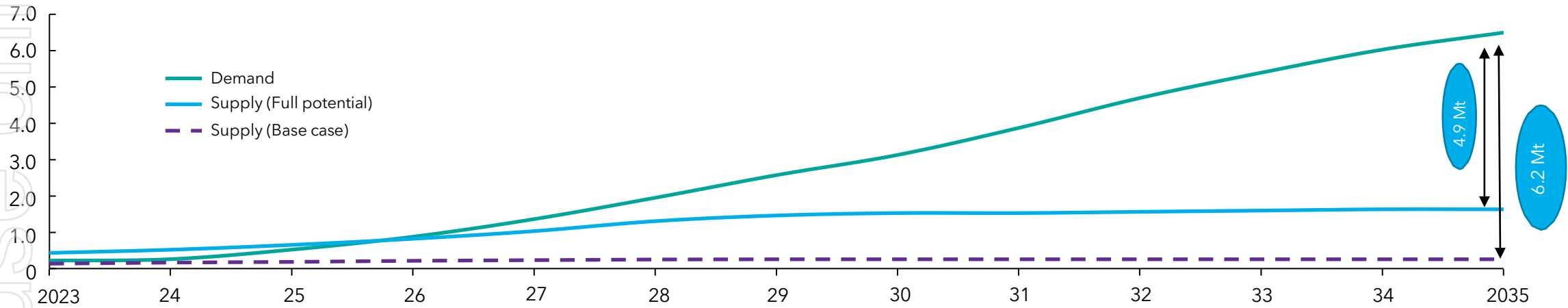


1. LMNO (Lithium Manganese Nickel Oxide), NMC (Nickel-Manganese-Cobalt), NMx (Nickel-Manganese-Additives Cobalt-free), LFP (lithium iron phosphate battery), LMFP (Lithium manganese iron phosphate).
2. Na-ion also has application in energy storage

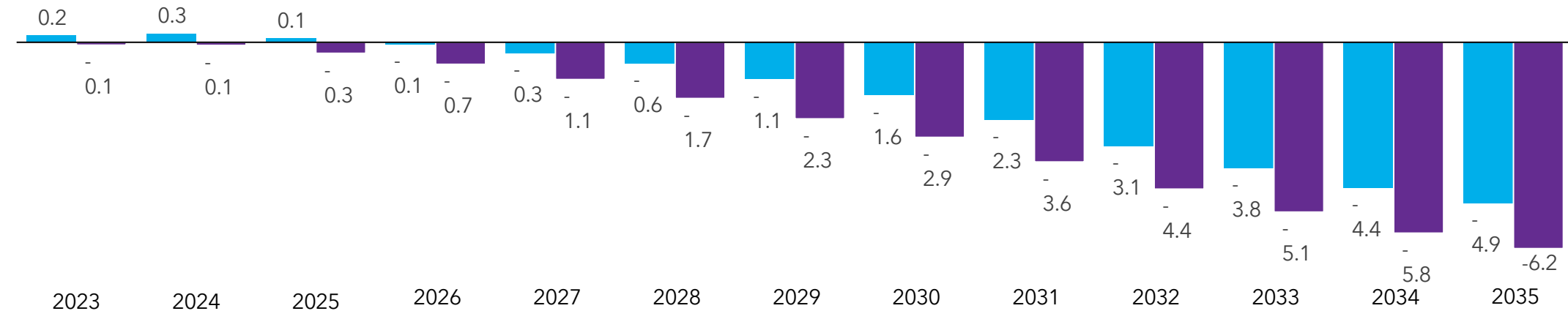
Supply-Demand Imbalance Looming for Battery-grade Manganese

The balanced supply-demand of HPMSM is expected to move into deficit as significant gaps appear post-2027 and increase steadily thereafter up to 6.2 Mt by 2035

Global HPMSM market balance, 2023-2035, millions of metric tons (Mt) of HPMSM



Supply/Demand HPMSM balance, 2023-2035, millions of metric tons (Mt) of HPMSM



Includes stationary storage batteries in addition to EV batteries
Source: International consultancy estimates

The Only Integrated Project in Europe, Offering Clear Product Advantages Including Low-Carbon and Circular Production

✗ Negative
 ✔ Positive
 — Neutral



Chinese suppliers



Other global suppliers



Euro Manganese



		Chinese suppliers	Other global suppliers	Euro Manganese
Security of supply	<i>Likelihood of supply chain disruption arising from producer location</i>	✗ Geopolitical tensions pose a supply risk	✔ Local production favourable	✔ Local production favourable
Project stage	<i>How advanced players are in project lifecycle</i>	✔ Most of the operational capacity is in China	— Scoping to pre-feasibility for many, E25, South 32 & Giyani more advanced	✔ FEED ready (with on-site demonstration plant)
Carbon emissions	<i>Emissions intensity of production method</i>	✗ Typically, emissions intensive and unregulated	— Varies, larger upstream emissions & reagents utilization	✔ Up to 65% lower emissions from production than Chinese players
Circularity benefit	<i>Circularity of operations</i>	✗ Limited to none	✗ Very limited or none in place	✔ Circular tailings reprocessing (only one in the world)
Regulatory environment	<i>Any favourable/unfavourable regulatory environment</i>	✗ Relatively loose and not fully enforced	✔ Favourable to most ex-China players	✔ Favourable in key jurisdictions (EU & NA)
Non-production costs	<i>Additional non-production costs such as transport and environmental</i>	— Medium to high depending on location and setup	— Medium to high depending on plant location and process	✔ Limited due to location and production method

Source: Industry PEA, pre-feasibility and feasibility analysis for each HPMSM player

Chvaletice Manganese Project

COMPANY & PROJECT OVERVIEW



Focused on Production of High Purity Manganese Products

Chvalětice to produce High Purity Manganese Metal (HPEMM) & High Purity Manganese Sulphate Monohydrate (HPMSM)

Chvalětice is a unique waste-to-value project
Involves reprocessing historical mine tailings to produce high-purity manganese

Recycling

- Historic tailings containing easily-treated manganese carbonate¹⁾
- Well-defined Proven + Probable mineral Reserve of 27Mt @ 7.4% Mn with uniform distribution¹⁾
- No hard-rock mining impacts

Processing

- Manganese is extracted using best-in-class environmental and safety standards
- Production of 48k/annum of Mn equivalent for 25 years¹⁾

Remediation

- Net positive environmental benefits from remediation of historic tailings area
- Best practice tailings management (filtered, dry-stack)



2017-2018 Omit Program
■ 2017 Omit Inlets
■ 2018 Omit Inlets

1) Based on CRMA Technical Report and Feasibility Study for the Chvalětice Manganese Project, Czech Republic, dated July 27, 2022.

1

A unique recycling opportunity

- **Unique Mn tailings reprocessing project**
- **Unique circularity** (recycling under CRMA)
- Ecosystem benefits
- 25-year project life

Flow sheet produces two high-purity manganese products: HPEMM & HPMSM
Robust process uses proven, conventional and commercial technologies; adheres to strict European environmental regulations



01 Ore to Slurry
02 Magnetic Separation
03 Leaching and Purification
04 Electrowinning
05 Oxidation & Crystallization

Processing via the metal route provides several advantages:

- Superior purity for next stage sulphate production
- Metal used as feedstock for steel manufacturing
- Metal can be sold to specialty alloy makers
- Metal can be sold to stainless steel manufacturers


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2

Production of two high-purity manganese products

- Commercial 5-step process including **electrowinning**
- **High quality product with low carbon output**

Demonstration Plant has produced on-spec HPEMM and HPMSM
Enables large-scale product samples on batch basis



- HPEMM (99.9% pure) and HPMSM (32.8% acid) produced; external lab tests confirm meet Plant specifications
- Final commissioning underway
- Valuable insights gained from operation of Demo Plant, leading to engineering & operational process improvements
- Facilitates supply chain qualification of Chvalětice high-purity manganese products

*High-purity HPEMM and HPMSM samples produced on spec for Chvalětice HPEMM and HPMSM products, as certified by external laboratory testing of the product and metal content. Includes the full set of test results commencing August 2022. The Company will use HPEMM and HPMSM produced on spec for all downstream processing to H2024.

3

Demonstration Plant has produced HPEMM and HPMSM


- Feasibility study complete
- HPEMM and HPMSM produced on spec
- **ESIA approved**
- **FEED Initiated**

Chvalětice has good cashflow and margins together with security of supply for Europe
Stable production over 25-year project life, supported by 27 Mt reserves base

Feasibility Study Base Case Highlights (5 figures in USD)
(July 2022)

NPV	IRR	Payback
\$1.3B	22%	~4 Years
NPV (Pre-discount)	22%	~4 Years
Payback		
Capital	Production	Life of Project
\$757M	48 ktpa Mn	25 Years
Initial production	100% operational	
	200k HPMSM	
Revenue	EBITDA	Margin
\$554M	\$220M	59%
Average per year	Average per year	EBITDA margin
	(\$21.5M)	

Feasibility Study Base Case Price Forecast for HPMSM
(July 2022)



Life of project average price: \$4,000/tonne (1st 100k)

Based on project economics based on Iron Ore South Australia high-purity iron concentrate from price forecast.

4

Feasibility Study demonstrated attractive economics¹

- **\$1.3B NPV** (Base case)
- 22% IRR
- 59% EBITDA margin
- 25-year project life
- **16k tpa of HPEMM/yr**
- **100k tpa of HPMSM/yr**

¹Technical Report and Feasibility Study for the Chvalětice Manganese Project, Czech Republic, dated July 27, 2022.

The Project Transforms Waste-to-Value by Recycling Historic Tailings

Conventional, proven processing of tailings to produce high-purity manganese

Recycling

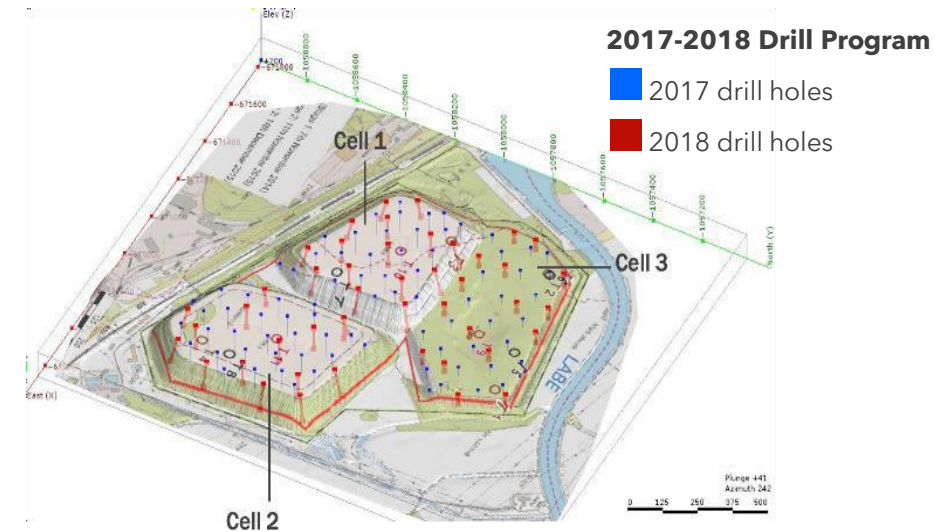
- Historic tailings containing leachable manganese carbonate¹
- Well-defined Proven + Probable Mineral Reserve of 27 Mt @ 7.4% Mn with uniform distribution²
- No blasting, crushing or grinding required

Processing

- Manganese is extracted using best-in-class environmental and safety standards
- Production of 48k tpa of Mn-equivalent for 25 years²

Remediation

- Net positive environmental benefits from remediation of historic tailings area
- Best practice tailings management (filtered, dry-stack)



1. Leachable carbonate ores, most suitable for high purity Mn production, are rare. Oxide ores require extra treatment and removal of impurities is challenging.
2. Technical Report and Feasibility Study for the Chvaletice Manganese Project, Czech Republic, dated July 27, 2022

Prime Location, Favourable Government Policies and Key Approvals Received



REGULATION AND POLICY

- Located in the Czech Republic, EU member state since 2004, a sophisticated, stable, and **business-friendly jurisdiction that is highly supportive of new, green investments**
- **Ideally positioned to benefit from emerging EU and US regulations** and incentives regarding nearshoring of supply
- Chvaletice Project declared **Strategic Project** under the EU Critical Raw Materials Act and **Strategic Deposit** under Czech legislation



LOGISTICS

- **Well-located for delivery of goods from regional, national, and international points** of origin via a substantial highway/road network:
 - The Baltic-Adriatic corridor, part of the EU's Trans-European Transport Network, will serve to further enhance transportation options and availability to the project region
 - Ocean ports in northern Europe and the north Adriatic provide multiple opportunities for delivery of overseas origin goods with direct connections to major highways and/or rails



PERMITS

- Euro Manganese has **received approval of the Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA)** for the Chvaletice Manganese Project from the Czech Ministry of Environment
- Major gating permit, **Mining Lease Permit received** in January 2025; remaining permits are more procedural



ENVIRONMENTAL

- **Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) shows net positive environmental benefits** from remediation of historic tailings (land, water, air, biodiversity)
- Project intends to use **100% carbon free and renewable electricity**: CO2 1/3rd vs current industry in China. MoU in place with Statkraft, largest renewable energy company in EU
- **No freshwater use**: supply of industrial wastewater from neighboring power plant for process make-up water
- **Use of by-product CO₂ and hydrogen process emissions within the process circuit**, as well as targeted reagent regeneration and recycling



SOCIAL

- **Land access payments** to local municipalities and local land holders
- Strong engagement and communication with local communities
- **~400 jobs created** during operation, more in construction phase
- **~US\$1.5 billion in corporate taxes and royalties** over life of project
- One-third of Government **royalties flow back to local municipalities**

Flow Sheet Produces High-Purity Manganese Products: HPEMM & HPMSM

Process uses commercial technologies and adheres to European environmental regulations

1 Ore to Slurry

Ore excavated, slurried and fed into process plant



2 Magnetic Separation

Beneficiation step increases Mn concentration



3 Leaching & Purification

Produces purified Mn solution for electrowinning



4 Electrowinning

produces **HPEMM flakes (99.9% Mn)** selenium-free process



5 Dissolution & Crystallization

produces **HPMSM powder (32.3% Mn)**



Processing via the metal route provides several advantages

Facilitates purity for next stage sulphate production

Metal used as feedstock for emerging and new battery chemistries and technologies

Metal can be further processed at satellite dissolution facilities for production of HPMSM

Metal can be sold to specialty alloy industry

Demonstration Plant has Produced On-Spec HPEMM and HPMSM

**Final commissioning of Demonstration Plant complete
Enables large-scale product samples on batch basis**

- HPMSM produced from dissolution of HPEMM, both produced at the Demonstration Plant
- Two independent external labs confirmed HPMSM meets specifications, with low levels of impurities
- Allows production of bulk, multi-tonne finished product samples of HPMSM and/or HPEMM for prospective customers' supply chain qualification
- Successful completion of a 5-day continuous operation program of HPEMM, produced 172 kg of on-spec metal exceeded target production by 30%
- Validates design flowsheet and facilitates continuation of customer offtake process including samples available for qualification



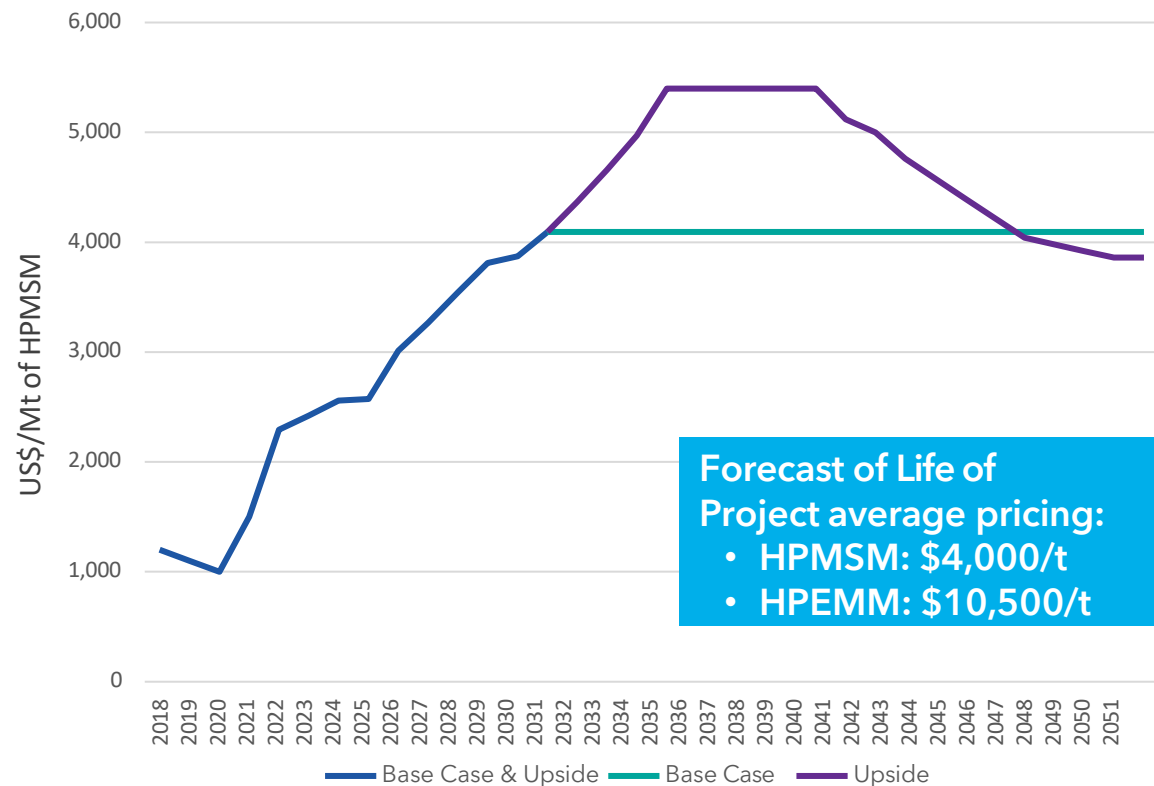
Robust Cashflow and Margins Together with Security of Supply for Europe

Stable production over 25-year project life, supported by 27 Mt reserve base

Feasibility Study Base Case Highlights (All figures in USD, July 2022)¹

NPV	IRR	Payback
\$1.3B Post tax (8% discount)	22% Ungeared, post tax	~4 Years
Capital	Production	Life of Project
\$757M To initial production	48k tpa Mn 100 kt HPMSM + 15 kt HPEMM	25 Years
Revenue	Opex	Margin
\$554M Average per year	\$229M Average per year (\$215/t of dry plant feed)	59% EBITDA margin

Feasibility Study Price Forecast for HPMSM (USD/t real, July 2022)²

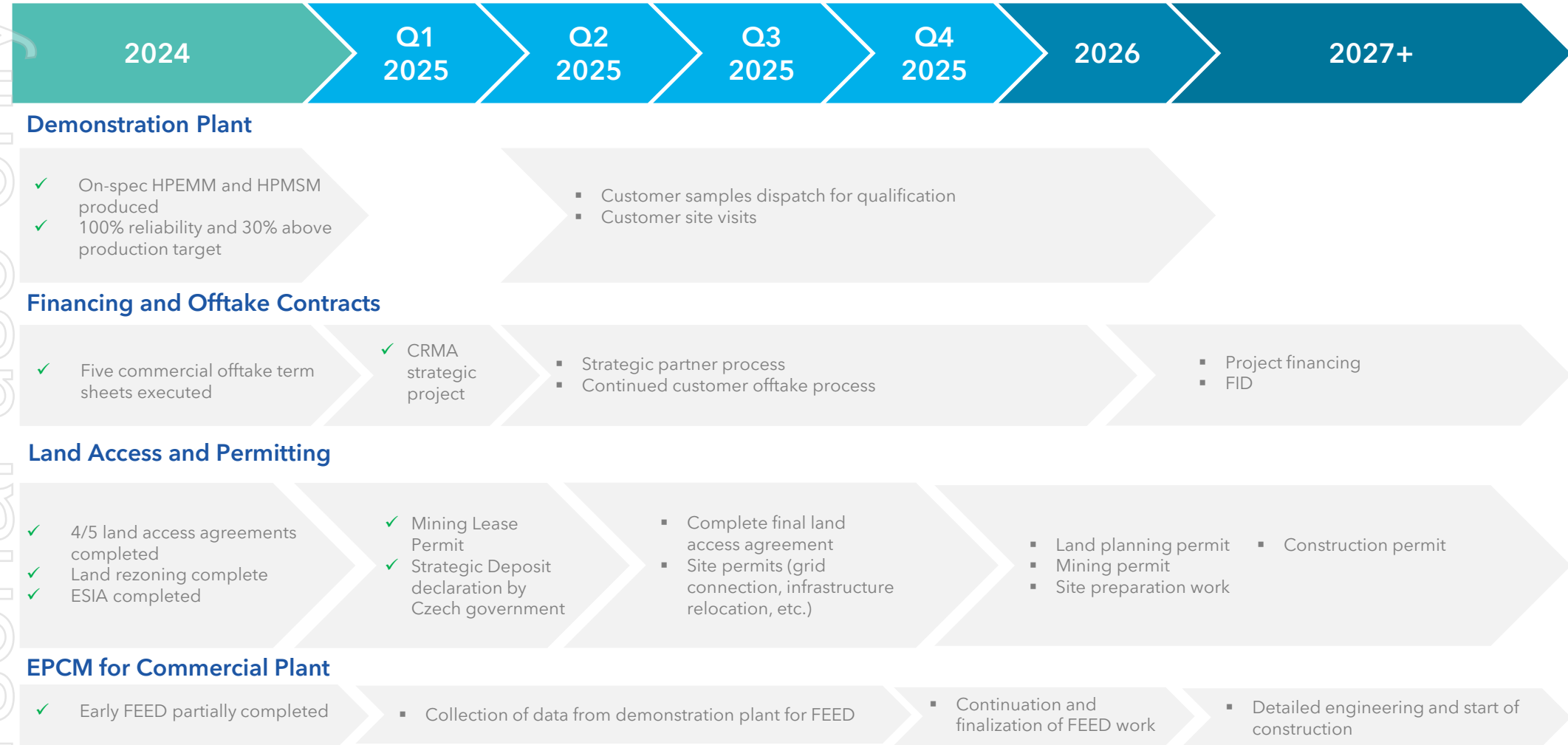


1. Feasibility Study results were reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 27 July 2022.

2. Pricing forecast per CPM Group, 2022; Base case project economics based on Tetra Tech Canada's adoption of a risk-adjusted short-term price forecast.

2025/2026 Pathway

There are a number of material and near-term catalysts expected for EMN



Introduction to Euro Manganese Executive Team

Track record of raising capital and delivering large-scale projects; deep high-purity manganese processing experience



Martina Blahova
CEO

- 25 years experience in finance including public practice with PwC and EY in the Czech Republic and UK
- Previously CFO and Corporate Controller for Euro Manganese
- Held senior roles in automotive and mining industry, including Manager of Financial Reporting at SSR Mining
- CPA, CGA (Canada), ACCA (UK), Masters Degree in International Business



Sherry Roberge
Interim CFO

- Over 15 years of accounting and public company management experience with emphasis on the resource sector
- Extensive experience with corporate governance, regulatory compliance, corporate finance and financial reporting, investor relations and marketing, public company financing and merger transactions
- CPA, CA, Bachelor of Commerce, Master of Professional Accounting



Laurel Petryk
Chief Legal Officer & Corporate Secretary

- Over 24 years of legal experience in corporate, securities, governance, and mining gained from a large national firm and in-house, and regulatory experience including working at the British Columbia Securities Commission
- Previously partner at McMillan LLP, with speciality in mining
- Previous in-house roles include Senior Legal Counsel at HSBC, and Leader and Senior Legal Counsel at Vancouver Coastal Health



James Fraser
VP Commercial

- 25 years of experience in the geosciences, consulting, mining, carbon credit and automotive sectors
- Previously Head of Sales & Sourcing and Managing Director with two UK-based specialist automotive and motorsport engineering firms
- Previously with Permian Global, an investment fund focused on forest carbon, senior positions in commercial and technical fields at Rio Tinto, strategy consultant for McKinsey
- Doctorate in Earth Sciences, University of Oxford



Jan Votava
Managing Director,
Mangan Chvaletice

- 19 years experience as an executive leader in the Czech Republic
- Responsible for leading Euro Manganese's subsidiary in the Czech Republic
- Previously Head of Transformation Team for Europe, Technical Director for Central Europe, and Executive Chairman and Managing Director for the Czech Republic for Lafarge Holcim
- Doctorate in mechanical engineering



Jan-Erik Back
Advisor

- CEO of Galiant Partners, an independent advisory firm focused on the global, metals mining and related sectors
- Former Head of Project Finance at Stifel and Managing Director at Hatch Corporate Finance
- Completed over US\$100B of assignments in the mining sector
- BSc in Economics from the London School of Economics and Political Science

Introduction to Euro Manganese Board of Directors

Board of Directors with vast amount of experience in mining and related sectors



Rick Anthon
Chairman

- Over 30 years of experience in corporate and commercial law focusing on the resource sector and 10 years in the lithium sector
- Former Director of Corporate Development at Alkem Limited (as Orocobre) from its initial IPO as a small exploration company, through its merger with Galaxy Resources to create Allkem and the A\$16B merger between Allkem and Livent to form NYSE listed Arcadium Lithium
- Chairman of Savannah Resources, Greenwing Resources and Rapid Lithium



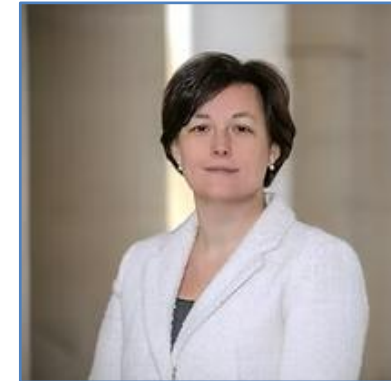
John Webster
Director

- Over 30 years of experience with PwC including former BC Managing Partner, Assurance Leader in Romania and head of mining practice in Canada
- Extensive experience as audit partner and advising private and listed clients, international experience with mine development projects
- Director, Eldorado Gold



Dr. David Dreisinger
Director

- Professor and Industrial Research Chair in Hydrometallurgy at the University of British Columbia
- International consulting practice focused on major hydrometallurgical projects and plants
- Former Director, PolyMet Mining, Search Minerals, LeadFX; Director of Cascadero Copper Corp.; officer positions with Camrova Resources, Clifton Star Resources and South American Silver



Ludivine Wouters
Director

- Seasoned strategy, governance, and policy executive with more than 20 years of experience in European and emerging markets
- Managing Partner at Latitude Five, leading the Mining and Minerals practice with expertise in mining policy and governance, including working with policy shapers on critical minerals and responsible sourcing priorities
- Named one of the 100 Global Inspirational Women in Mining in 2013
- Currently a Visiting Fellow with the European Council on Foreign Relations



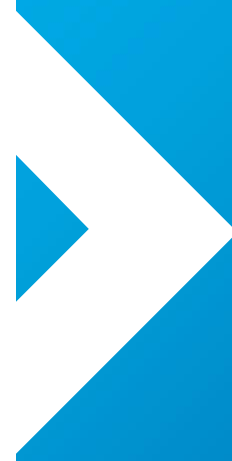
Thomas M. Stepien
Director

- Over 30 years of global technology management, operations and engineering experience
- Currently President and Director of Ampirus Technologies
- Formerly CEO and Chairman of South 8 Technologies and Operating Partner at KCK Investment Group, Director and former CEO, Primus Power Solutions, VP at Applied Materials
- BS and MS in Mechanical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

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Project Funding

PROJECT FINANCE



European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (“EBRD”)

EBRD is a leading global financial institution supporting the development of market-oriented economies

EBRD Overview

- EBRD is a multilateral development bank established in 1991 to foster the development of market economies through private-sector investments with commercial partners
- Invested over €210 billion in more than 7,300 projects across three continents. Providing policy guidance, technical assistance, and capacity building to enhance governance, competitiveness and sustainability
- Headquartered in London, the EBRD is owned by 71 countries and two EU institutions. <https://www.ebrd.com/who-we-are.html>

Euro Manganese and EBRD

- In December 2021, EMN completed a private placement of 3,560,000 common shares¹ to the EBRD, generating gross proceeds of C\$8.5 million; funding enabled EMN to complete a feasibility study and construct and operate the demonstration plant
- In May 2025, subscribed for an additional 21,400,000 shares in a follow-on financing
- Currently the largest shareholder of EMN, with a 17.5% interest in the Company

EBRD Partnership Benefits

1

Influential Investor and Partner

Large-scale investor and an influential development actor with in-depth local, and sector-specific knowledge

2

Battery Supply-Chain Investment Experience

EBRD has invested in companies such as **Saryogan Graphite Limited**, and **European Metals Holding Plc**, which provide critical materials in the battery supply chain

3

Sustainability Focus

The EBRD's key area of investment is the green transition, providing support for resource efficiency, decarbonization, and more

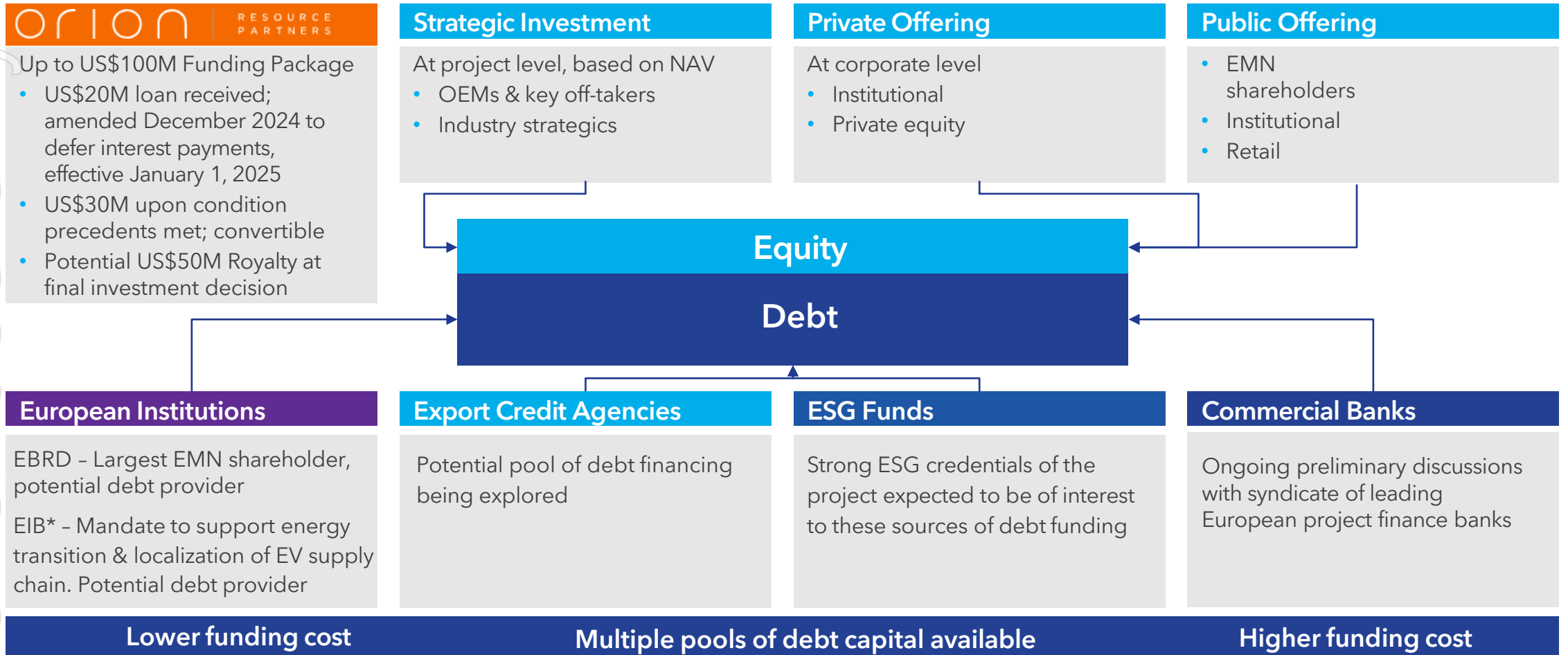
4

Support for Policy Dialogue

The EBRD engages in policy dialogue and provides technical advice to foster innovation

1. Adjusted for March 2025 share consolidation

Project Financing Strategy Provides Optionality



European Investment Bank (EIB) is the lending arm of the European Union and is one of the largest multilateral financial institutions in the world

Redefining the Offtake Strategy

Primary focus on the development of a robust term sheet stage “offtake book”

HPEMM and HPMSM offtake agreements are highly tailored and require a curated approach

- Non-exchange traded product requiring bilateral contractual commitments
- Pricing is defined by global market but with specific customer/contract variances
- Number of clients require varying volumes across contract lengths (e.g. for their own production ramp-up requirements)

EMN has prioritised developing a term sheet “offtake book” prior to entering binding contracts

- Ensure optimal product/volume mix without over/under commitment
- Balance overall sales portfolio to avoid customer concentration risk and allow all customers to participate
- Enable optimal pricing mix to maximize revenue

Completion and successful operation of the Demonstration Plant is a key milestone in the offtake process







- Enables EMN to pre-qualify its products and to confirm contractual specifications
- Provides overall credibility to EMN in materially derisking its production capabilities

By-product opportunities to be explored further

- By-products that may be sold include:
 - 80,000 tpa of magnesium carbonate - used in fertilizer industry
 - 60,000 tpa of gypsum - various industrial applications

Recent Positive Offtake Progress

Significant volumes of HPEMM and HPMSM now under term sheet and contractual offtake right

	HPEMM	HPMSM	BY-PRODUCTS
Executed Offtake Term Sheet			
		✓	
	✓		
		✓	✓
	✓		
		✓	
Contractual Offtake Rights			
	✓	✓	

- Target to secure offtake contracts for approximately 80% of annual production with appropriate minimum incentive price
- Five offtake term sheets executed, and one contractual offtake right executed
- Over 100% of annual HPEMM volume from 2034 under term sheets and contractual offtake rights
- Over 25% of annual HPMSM volume from 2034 under term sheets and contractual offtake rights
- Focus on additional term sheet commitments from North American and European OEMs

1. Orion secured offtake rights to 22.5% of production volume under its royalty financing agreement

Strategic Project Status, Local and EU-Based Grants

Strategic Project Status will assist in accessing local and EU grants

1

EU CRMA Strategic Project Designation

- Strategic Project designation obtained in March 2025
- Potential benefits:
 - Access to financing from private and public sources
 - Strategic Projects may receive preferred financing terms
 - Increased potential to receive grant funding to support the project

2

Czech Government Grants and Tax Incentives

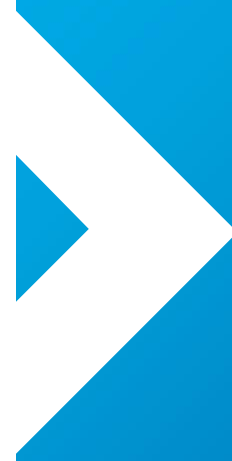
- Chvaletice Manganese Project deposit designated as strategic for Czech Republic in March 2025
- Benefits include:
 - Eligibility for certain corporate income tax relief and cash grants (application process underway)
 - Expedited permitting process

3

EU Innovation Fund and Other Sources of EU Funding

- EU Innovation Fund receives its funding from EU CO₂ taxes
- Budget of approximately €4.6 billion in grants with €2.4 billion earmarked for net-zero technologies
- Euro Manganese planning to apply for funding from the EU Innovation Fund's future call for proposals when the project's maturity is more advanced

Appendix



Medium and Long-Term Outlook for High-Purity Manganese Remains Robust

With >90% of high-purity manganese currently produced in China, the market seeks to secure Western supply

Market facing near-term headwinds

- OEM cost pressure due to slower than expected EV sales
- Ramp-up and quality challenges have led to project cancellations and significant delays

However, the EV transition will continue

- Europe and US still growth markets
- China selling record volumes, regions such as South America showing potential
- OEMs reducing unit vehicle costs with new battery chemistries
- Projects looking to modularize - slower, but not stopping

Western manganese outlook robust in the medium to longer term

- Focus on cheaper chemistries supports mass adoption and requires more manganese (e.g., Mid-Ni high voltage, LMFP)
- Industry participants still seeking materials with superior ESG credentials, battery regulations will remain significant in Europe

Bécancour, Québec First-Mover Advantage in North America for Production of HPMSM

Bécancour overview

- Scoping study completed in March 2023 to evaluate development of an HPEMM dissolution plant to produce HPMSM. Study leveraged process development and engineering work completed to support the Chvaletice, Czech project
- Feasibility Study will be the next stage of project development but currently on hold and subject to financing
- Option agreement in place with SPIPB to purchase 8Ha, Lot 3A.
- Service agreements in place with WSP Canada for feasibility study and AtkinsRéalis (previously SNC Lavalin) for permitting, on hold

Cooperation Agreement with the W8banaki

- Defines how the Company and the W8banaki intend to communicate and work together to develop Bécancour
- Working closely with local stakeholders and community of paramount importance to NAM



Benefits of location

- Major EV battery supply chain cluster, excellent industrial infrastructure
- Stable, supportive government, qualified workforce and service providers
- Reliable and competitively-priced green energy

Positive Scoping Study Highlights Released for Bécancour Dissolution Plant

Study outlined strong preliminary project economics, modest capex, and short build time

Scoping Study Highlights (\$ figures in CAD)¹

NPV

C\$190M
(post tax, 8% discount)

IRR

26%
(post tax, ungeared)

Payback

~4 years

Capex

C\$110M
(incl \$15M contingencies)

Production

48,500 tpa
(HPMSM)

Build Period

~2 years
engineering/construction

Plant Design

- Throughput of 16k tpa of HPEMM to produce 48k tpa of HPMSM
- Leverages extensive process development & engineering work already completed at Chvaletice
- Minimal infrastructure required; offsite infrastructure limited to powerline connection and potential railway spur from main line

Next Steps

- Confirm metal supply; customer off-take.
- Commence Feasibility Study for the Plant; WSP Canada selected
- Permitting to advance in parallel with Feasibility Study; AtkinsRéalis selected
- Option agreement in place with SPIPB to purchase lot 15 or 3A. Currently under review²

1. Economic analysis run on a constant \$ basis with no inflation, no government grants, and unlevered. Outcomes and economics have a margin of error of -30%/+50%. Cost estimates based on Q4 2022 pricing. Assumes full HPEMM supply secured from non-Chinese supplier

2. Subject to final purchase agreement regarding the Port of Bécancour.

North American Manganese cautions that the Study does not constitute a scoping study within the definition used by the Canadian Institute of Mining, Metallurgy and Petroleum ("CIM"), as it relates to a standalone industrial project and does not concern a mineral project of the Company. As a result, disclosure standards prescribed by National Instrument 43-101 - Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects ("NI-43-101") are not applicable to the scientific and technical disclosure in the Study. Any references to Scoping Study or Feasibility Study by North American Manganese in relation to the Bécancour Plant are not the same as terms defined by the CIM Definition Standards and used in NI 43-101.



Resources Converted to Reserves with 98% Classified in Proven Category

Estimated in accordance with the CIM Definition Standards on Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves adapted by CIM Council, as amended, which are materially identical to the JORC Code

Chvaletice Mineral Reserve Statement, Effective Date July 14, 2022¹

Tailings Cell #	Classification	Volume (m3)	Tonnage (MT)	Dry In-situ Bulk Density (t/m ³)	Total Mn (%)
#1	PROVEN	6,651,000	10,132,000	1.51	7.83
	PROBABLE	141,000	208,000	1.52	8.24
#2	PROVEN	7,929,000	12,106,000	1.53	6.91
	PROBABLE	119,000	183,000	1.54	7.35
#3	PROVEN	2,744,000	3,979,000	1.46	7.49
	PROBABLE	25,000	36,000	1.46	7.98
TOTAL	PROVEN	17,325,000	26,217,000	1.50	7.35
	PROBABLE	284,000	427,000	1.51	7.84
COMBINED	PROVEN & PROBABLE	17,609,000	26,644,000	1.51	7.41

160-hole drilling program (2017-2018) key findings:

- Manganese is evenly distributed through the entire tailings deposit
- Finely milled, unconsolidated tailings placed above ground expected to result in very low mining and virtually zero ore dressing costs
- ~80% of manganese is contained in easily leachable manganese carbonate minerals that require no calcination or chemical reduction prior to leaching, unlike manganese oxide ores

¹Technical Report and Feasibility Study for the Chvaletice Manganese Project, Czech Republic, dated July 27, 2022. Probable Reserves have lower confidence than Proven Reserves. Inferred Resources have not been included in the Reserves.

Notes to Mineral Reserve Statement

1. Estimated in accordance with the CIM Definition Standards on Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves adopted by CIM Council, as amended, which are materially identical to the JORC Code.
2. The Mineral Resource is inclusive of the Mineral Reserves.
3. Probable Reserves have lower confidence than Proven Reserves. Inferred Resources have not been included in the Reserves.
4. A break-even grade of 2.18% total Mn has been estimated for the Chvaletice deposit based on preliminary pre-concentration operating costs of \$6.47/t feed, leaching and refining operating cost estimates of \$188/t feed, total recovery to HPEMM and HPMSM of approximately 60.5% and 58.9% respectively and product prices of US\$9.60 kg/t for HPEMM and US\$3.72 kg/t for HPMSM (CPM Group Report, June 2022). The actual commodity price for these products may vary.
5. Grade capping has not been applied.
6. Numbers may not add exactly due to rounding.
7. Minimal dilution and losses of <1% are expected to occur at the interface between the lower bounds of the tailings cells and original ground as the surface is uneven.

Compliance Statements

Competent and Qualified Persons Statement

All production targets for the Chvaletice Manganese Project referred to in this presentation are underpinned by estimated Proven and Probable Reserves prepared by competent persons and qualified persons in accordance with the requirements of the Joint Ore Reserves Committee Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves 2012 Edition ("JORC Code") and National Instrument 43-101 - *Standards of Disclosure for Mineral Projects* ("NI 43-101"), respectively. The NI-43-101 report, including the results of the Feasibility Study, was filed on SEDAR at www.sedarplus.ca on September 9, 2022 and is available on the Company's website. The JORC Technical Report was lodged with the ASX on September 14, 2022.

The scientific and technical information included in this presentation is based upon information prepared and approved by Mr. James Barr, P. Geo, Senior Geologist, Mr. Jianhui (John) Huang, Ph.D., P. Eng., Senior Metallurgical Engineer, Mr. Hassan Ghaffari, P.Eng, M.A.Sc., Senior Process Engineer, Mr. Chris Johns, P.Eng, Senior Geotechnical Engineer, Davood Hasanloo, P.Eng, M.A.Sc., Senior Hydrotechnical Engineer, and Mrs. Maurie Marks, P.Eng, Senior Mining, all with Tetra Tech Canada Inc. ("Tetra Tech"), and Dr. Dreisinger, P. Eng., for Euro Manganese. Mr. Barr, Mrs. Marks, Mr. Ghaffari, Mr. Johns, Mr. Hasanloo and Mr. Huang are consultants to, and independent of, EMN within the meaning of NI 43-101, and have sufficient experience in the field of activity being reported to qualify as Competent Persons as defined in the JORC Code, and are Qualified Persons, as defined in NI 43-101. Messrs. Barr, Huang, Ghaffari, Johns, Hasanloo and Mrs. Marks have no economic or financial interest in the Company and consent to the inclusion in this presentation of the matters based on their information in the form and context in which it appears. In addition, technical information concerning the Chvaletice Manganese Project is reviewed by David Dreisinger, P. Eng, Director of Euro Manganese, and a Qualified Person under NI 43-101. Dr. Dreisinger has reviewed and approved the information in this presentation for which he is responsible and has consented to the inclusion of the matters in this presentation based on the information in the form and context in which it appears.

References to ASX and TSX-V Market Announcements

This presentation contains information extracted from certain of the Company's ASX and TSX-V market announcements, as shown below, including estimates of Proven and Probable Reserves, and production targets as reported in accordance with the JORC Code and NI 43-101 standards:

- i. The Feasibility Study results as reported on page 17 of this presentation was reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 27 July 2022.
- ii. The flow sheet summarized on page 15 of this presentation was reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 27 July 2022.
- iii. The Reserve Statement reported on pages 31-32 of this presentation was reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 27 July 2022.
- iv. The expected annual production as reported on page 17 of this presentation was reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 27 July 2022.
- v. Information on the ESG benefits and Life Cycle Assessment results as reported on page 14 of this presentation were reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 7 Dec. 2022.
- vi. Information on the demonstration plant commissioning status as reported on page 16 of this presentation was reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcements dated 13 April 2023 and 13 November 2023.
- vii. Information on the Orion Funding Package as reported on page 23 of this presentation was reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 28 November 2023, and December 4, 2024.
- viii. Information on the Env. & Social Impact Assessment approval referred to on page 14 of this presentation was reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 27 March 2024.
- ix. The Bécancour Scoping Study results summarized on page 30 of this presentation were reported in the TSX-V and ASX market announcement dated 9 Aug 2023.

The Company is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information contained in the above-referenced market announcements. The Company also confirms that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates of Proven and Probable Reserves as provided in the relevant market announcements, as well as all material assumptions underpinning the production targets and financial forecast information, continue to apply and have not materially changed, and that the form and context in which the Competent Persons' findings are presented have not been materially modified.



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