

The Manager
Market Announcements Office
Level 40, Central Park,
152-158 St George's Terrace
Perth WA 6000

ACN: 131 715 645

T: + 61 8 6385 2282

W: www.aviraresourcesltd.com.au

Directors and Management

David Wheeler, Non-Executive
Chairman

James Robinson, Executive
Director

David Deloub, Non-Executive
Director

Andrew van Bentum – Chief
Executive Officer

Rhys Waldon, Company Secretary

ASX Code: AVW

Issued Capital

575,000,000 Ordinary Shares
(AVW)

270,781,470 Quoted options
exercisable at \$0.015 on or before
30 June 2027 (AVWOB)

20,125,001 Unquoted options
exercisable at \$0.06 on or before
30 June 2027

25,000,000 Unquoted options
exercisable at \$0.015 on or before
31 December 2027

25,000,000 Class C Performance
Rights expiring 3 December 2027

20,000,000 Class D Performance
Rights expiring 5 December 2028

AVIRA RESOURCES LIMITED QUARTERLY ACTIVITIES REPORT (JUNE 2026)

Avira Resources Limited (ASX: AVW) (Avira or the Company) is pleased to present the following Activities Report for the quarter ended 30 June 2026 (Quarterly Report).

Highlights

- **Program of Work Approved:** PoW 206331 covering a 4,500 metre RC drill program across Sirdar, Maori Queen, Ellendale and Plantagenet (Mt Cattlin Gold Project) approved by the Department of Mines, Petroleum and Exploration (DMPE)
- **Environmental Clearance Granted:** Flora and fauna survey completed (Mt Cattlin Gold Project) and all conditions set by the Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions (DBCA) satisfied.
- **Heritage Approval Received:** Formal heritage clearance received from WKSNAAC, authorising the commencement of on-ground exploration activities at Mt Cattlin.
- **Tenure extension:** E74/401 (Mt Cattlin Gold Project) has been extended to 13 March 2028
- **RC Rig commences drilling:** 1,910m drilled to date with 18 of the planned 37 RC holes completed in the approved 4,500 metre Mt Cattlin RC program.
- **Assay Turnaround:** First-batch assay results, submitted mid-June, are expected to be returned imminently.
- **Program on Track for Resource Conversion:** Drilling at Maori Queen and Plantagenet is directly informing the Company's maiden Mineral Resource Estimate, targeted for Q4 2026.

OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Mt Cattlin Gold Project, Western Australia

The Mt Cattlin Gold Project (**Project**) is located in the southern Goldfields-Esperance region of Western Australia, approximately 550 km south-east of Perth and 4 km north of Ravensthorpe. The Project is held under Exploration Licence E74/401, registered in the name of Galaxy Lithium Australia Pty Ltd (a subsidiary of Rio Tinto Lithium), with Avira holding all mineral rights except pegmatite minerals. The Project sits immediately adjacent to the large-scale Mt Cattlin Lithium Mine and encompasses the high-grade Maori Queen and Sirdar gold deposits, which together carry a historical production record of 23,006 tonnes at 24.56 g/t Au, indicating the high-grade potential of the Project.

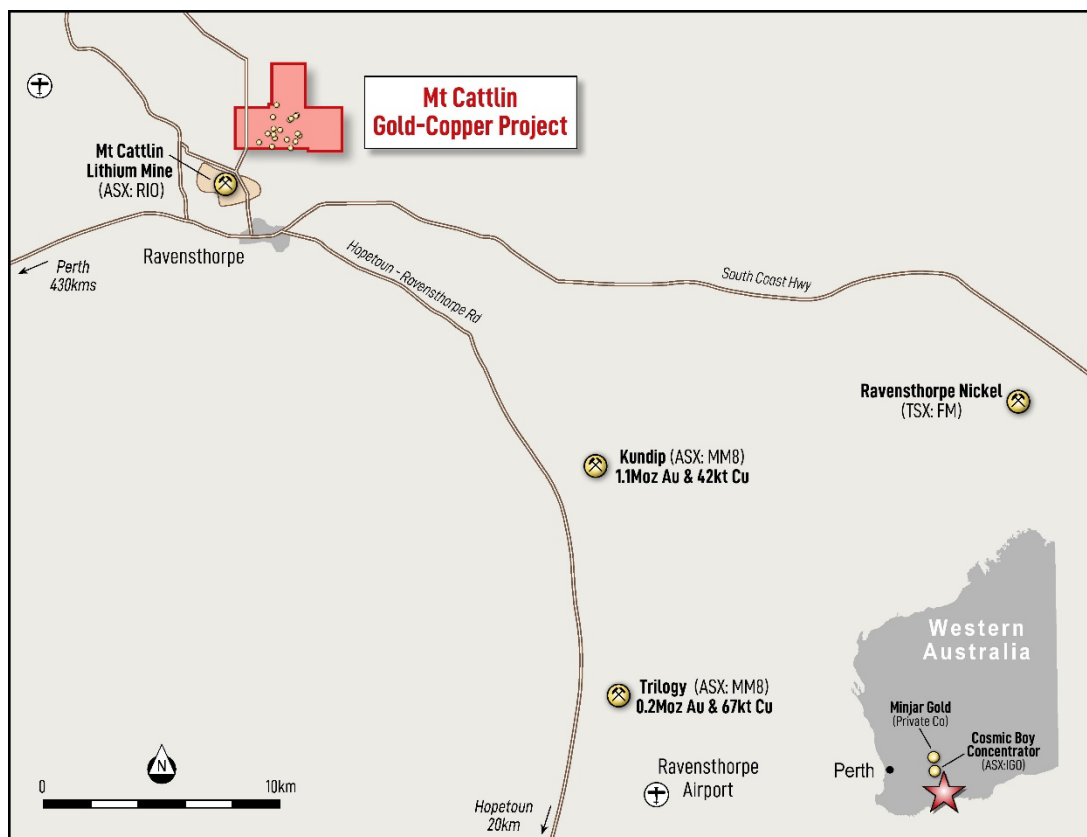


Figure 1: Location of Mt Cattlin Gold Project (E74-401) and regional setting of project

During the quarter the Company obtained approval for a program of work, as well as environmental clearance and heritage approval allowing the Company to commence its inaugural 4,500-metre RC drilling program at the Project.

Drilling to date has focused on the Maori Queen and Plantagenet prospects, the first two of four prospects to be tested under the approved drilling program. Thirteen RC holes have been completed at Maori Queen, testing extensions to the high-grade Main Lode below the historical mining floor. A further five RC holes have been completed at Plantagenet, testing the near-surface high-grade structures identified in the Company's March 2026 announcement. Drilling at Sirdar and Ellendale is planned to follow as the program advances.



Photo 1: RC Drilling at the High-Grade Maori Queen Prospect - Mt Cattlin Gold Project

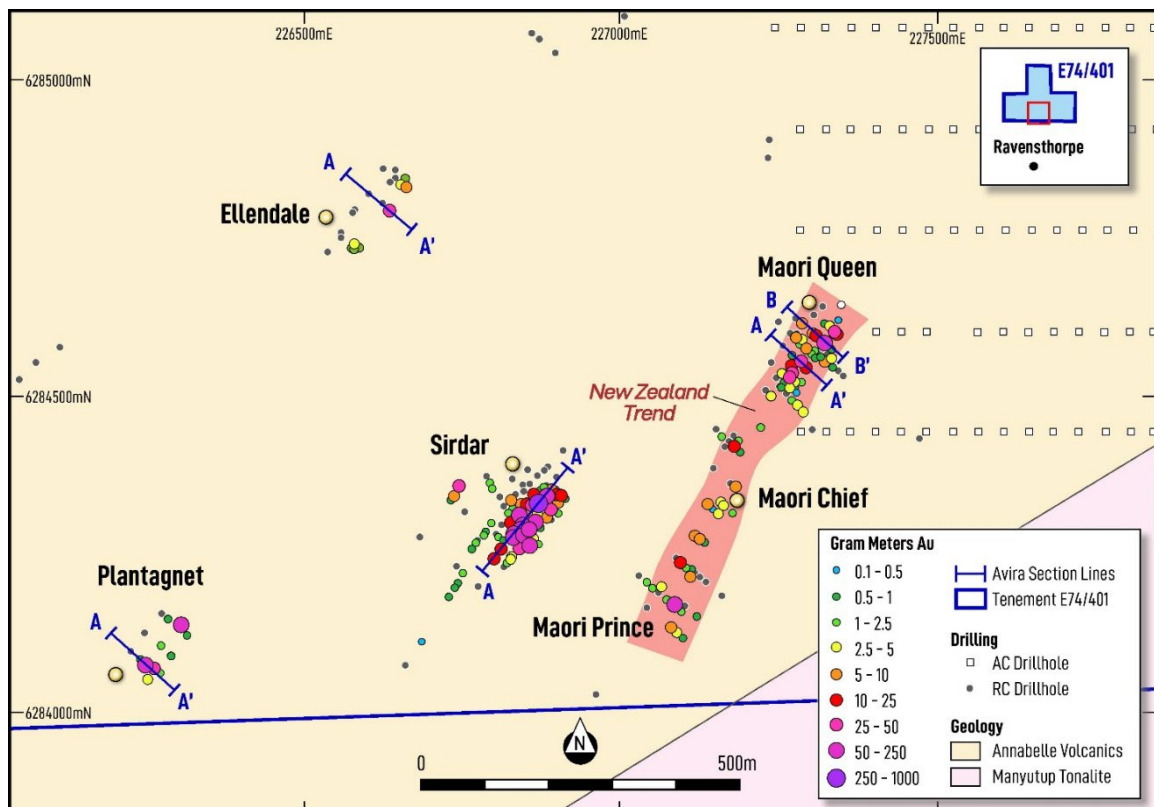


Figure 2: Plan of Mt Cattlin Gold Project showing prospect locations and significant gram-metre pierce points. RC drill hole collar positions at Maori Queen and Plantagenet shown. Inset shows regional geological setting.

Maori Queen Gold Deposit

Thirteen RC holes for 1,412m have been completed to date at Maori Queen (Figure 2), testing extensions to the high-grade Main Lode below the historical mining floor and along the down-dip and along-strike continuations of the system (Figures 3 and 4) with a further two RC holes (280m) remaining to complete the Phase 1 program at this prospect.

Encouragingly, observations from RC chip samples to date support the projected down-dip mineralisation model shown in Figure 4. The Maori Queen vein trends north-east and dips at 70° to the north-west. Historical mining has depleted near-surface material to approximately 30 metres depth; the current drilling is testing the bulk of defined mineralisation that lies below this level. The high-grade shoot within the Main Lode — **which returned 2.00m @ 31.65 g/t Au from 67m (RAGC001) and 2.00m @ 19.46 g/t Au from 24m (RR119)¹** — remains the primary focus, with holes designed to test extensions below the historical mining floor and further down-plunge.

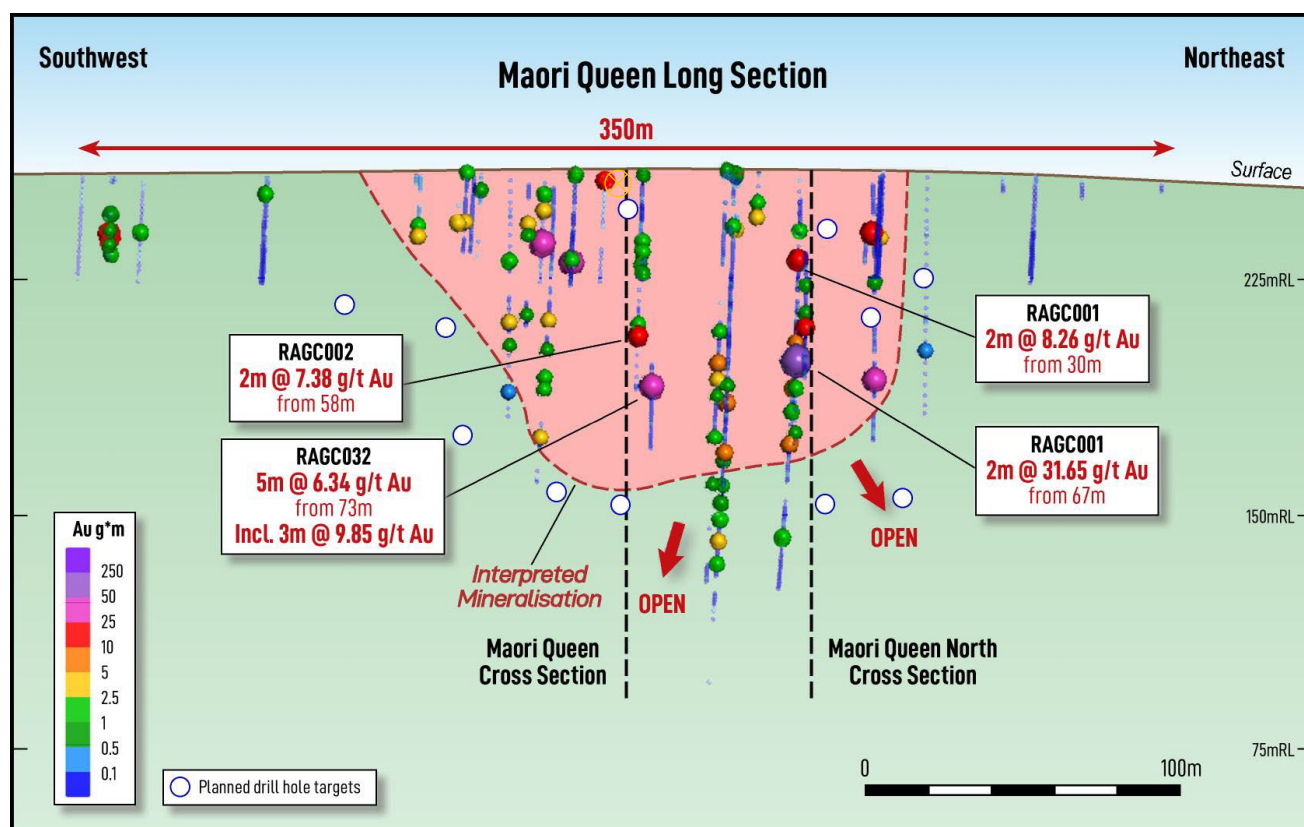


Figure 3: Maori Queen Long Section showing gram-metre pierce points and mineralisation interpretation outline (red). Planned RC drill holes shown as blue points.¹

¹ASX: AVW High-Grade Gold Confirmed at Mt Cattlin 24/03/2026

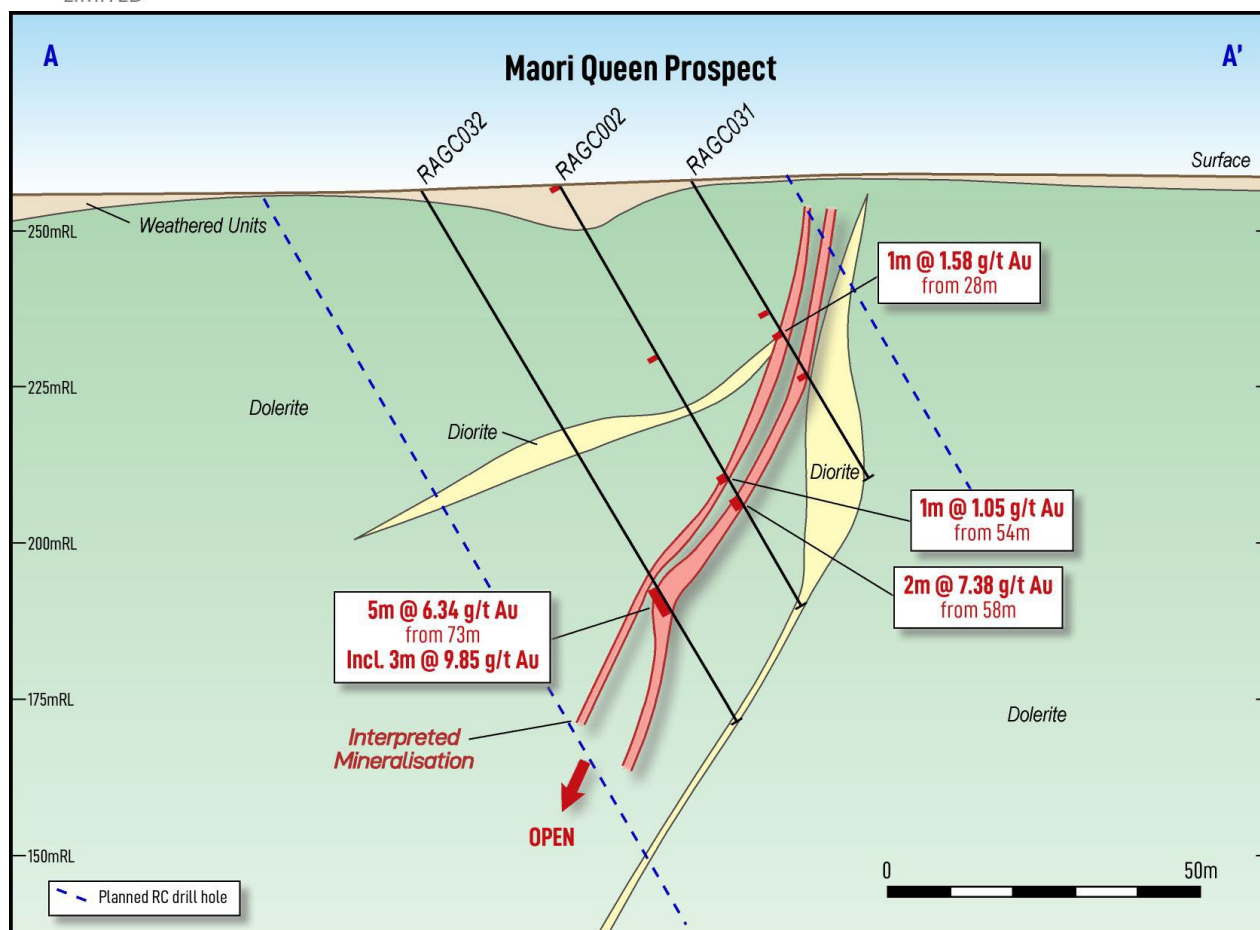


Figure 4: Maori Queen Cross Section A-A' showing mineralisation interpretation outline (red) on geological model. Planned RC drill holes shown as blue traces.²

Plantagenet Prospect

Plantagenet was prioritised as the first prospect drilled in the Phase 1 program due to its remote, hilly terrain and exposure to seasonal access constraints, with drilling completed ahead of the onset of winter rains. Five RC holes for 497m have been completed at Plantagenet, providing systematic RC drill-testing of this prospect. Plantagenet has previously returned highly encouraging historical intersections over geometries that remain largely undefined, and the current drilling is designed to test the down-dip and along-strike extent of the mineralised structures.

Situated 600 metres west-south-west of Sirdar, Plantagenet has previously returned some of the project's highest-grade near-surface intercepts — **4.00m @ 18.52 g/t Au from 14m (RAGC086)** and **3.00m @ 19.98 g/t Au from 62m (RAGC084)**³ — hosted in narrow quartz-sulphide bearing structures associated with diorite intrusions (Figure 5). The geometry and down-dip extent of these structures remains largely undefined. The five completed RC holes have been designed to test extensions down-dip and along strike, with the objective of establishing the scale and continuity of the mineralised system. Samples from this drilling have been submitted to SGS Laboratories for analysis.

²ASX: AVW High-Grade Gold Confirmed at Mt Cattlin 24/03/2026

³ ASX: AVW High-Grade Gold Confirmed at Mt Cattlin 24/03/2026

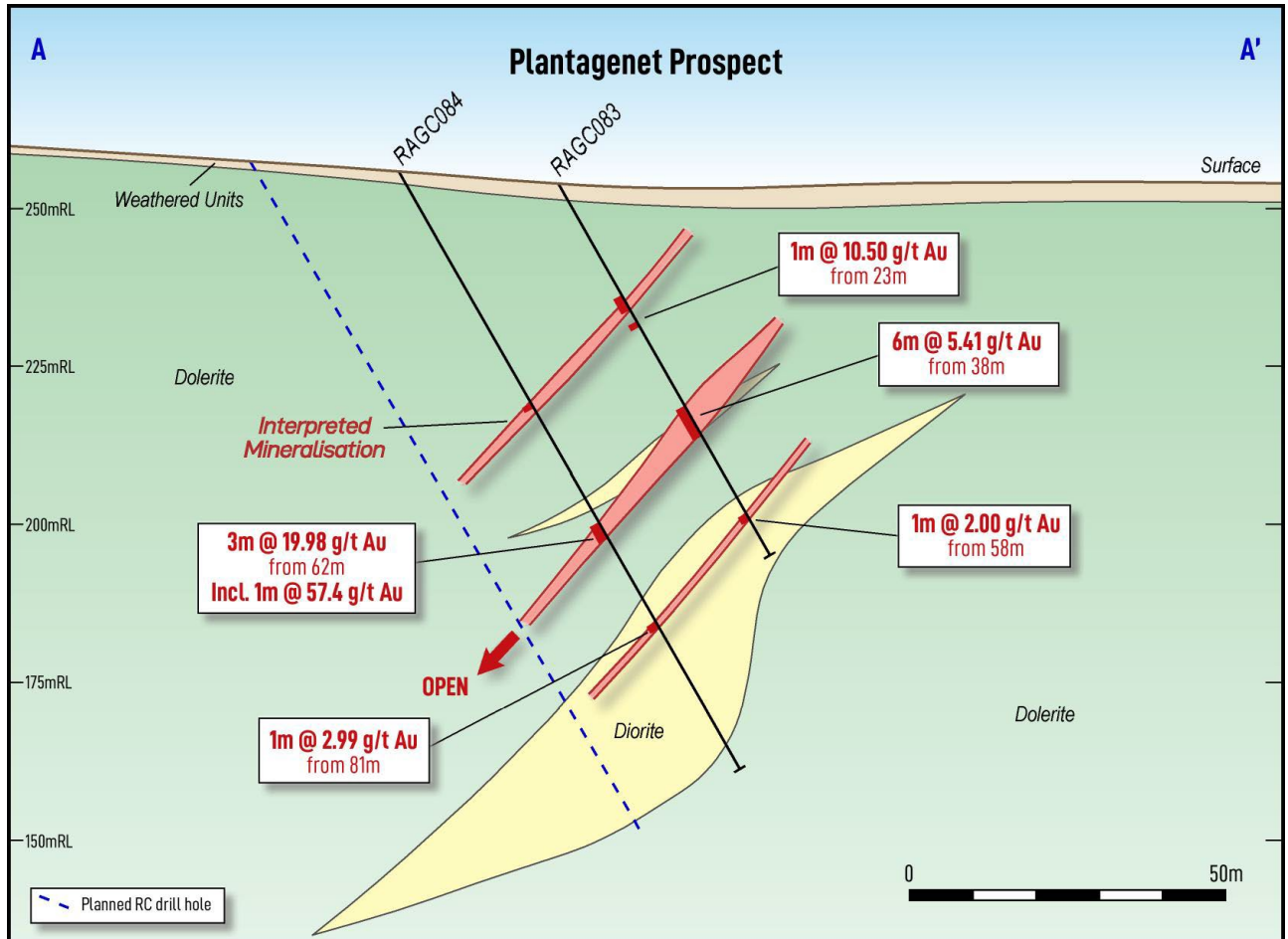


Figure 5: Plantagenet Cross Section showing significant intercepts and mineralisation interpretation outline (red shade) on geological model. Planned RC drill holes shown as blue dashtraces.

Program Suspension

Following the delivery of first drill samples reported on 18 June 2026, the program experienced a severe rain event that necessitated a suspension of drilling operations. Drilling resumed promptly once conditions allowed, with a further 590 metres completed to bring the program total to 1,910 metres. Persistent rain, and further rain forecasts over the coming weeks, combined with saturated ground conditions and insufficient drying time between successive rain events, have led the Company to again suspend RC operations.

This decision reflects Avira's disciplined approach to program management. Continuing to drill in unsuitable ground conditions carries safety risk, materially reduces productivity, and drives a significant increase in per-metre drilling costs. The Company views the current hiatus as an opportunity to assess results received to date, streamline sample selection criteria, and refine future drill targeting at Sirdar and Ellendale using an improved understanding of the gold mineralisation established through the program so far. The suspension is expected to remain in place until wet winter weather patterns ease, with drilling anticipated to resume in early spring (September 2026).

Next Steps

- **Ongoing:** Assessment of results to date and refinement of drill targeting at Sirdar and Ellendale.
- **Early Spring 2026:** RC drilling to resume, completing the final 2 holes at Maori Queen ahead of moving to Sirdar (11 holes, 1,700m) and Ellendale (5 holes, 540m).
- **Ongoing:** Assay results to be reported to the ASX progressively as received and interpreted.
- **Q4 2026:** Maiden Mineral Resource Estimate (targeted).

Tangadee Project, Western Australia

The Tangadee Project comprises three granted exploration licences — E52/4411, E52/4439 and E52/4413 — totalling 174 blocks (540 km²) in the Ashburton region of Western Australia (Fig. 6). The Project occupies a prospective structural setting, straddling the faulted contact between the Edmund and Collier Basins within the Capricorn Orogen, an area associated with sediment-hosted Cu-Zn sulphide and magmatic Ni-Cu sulphide mineralisation styles.

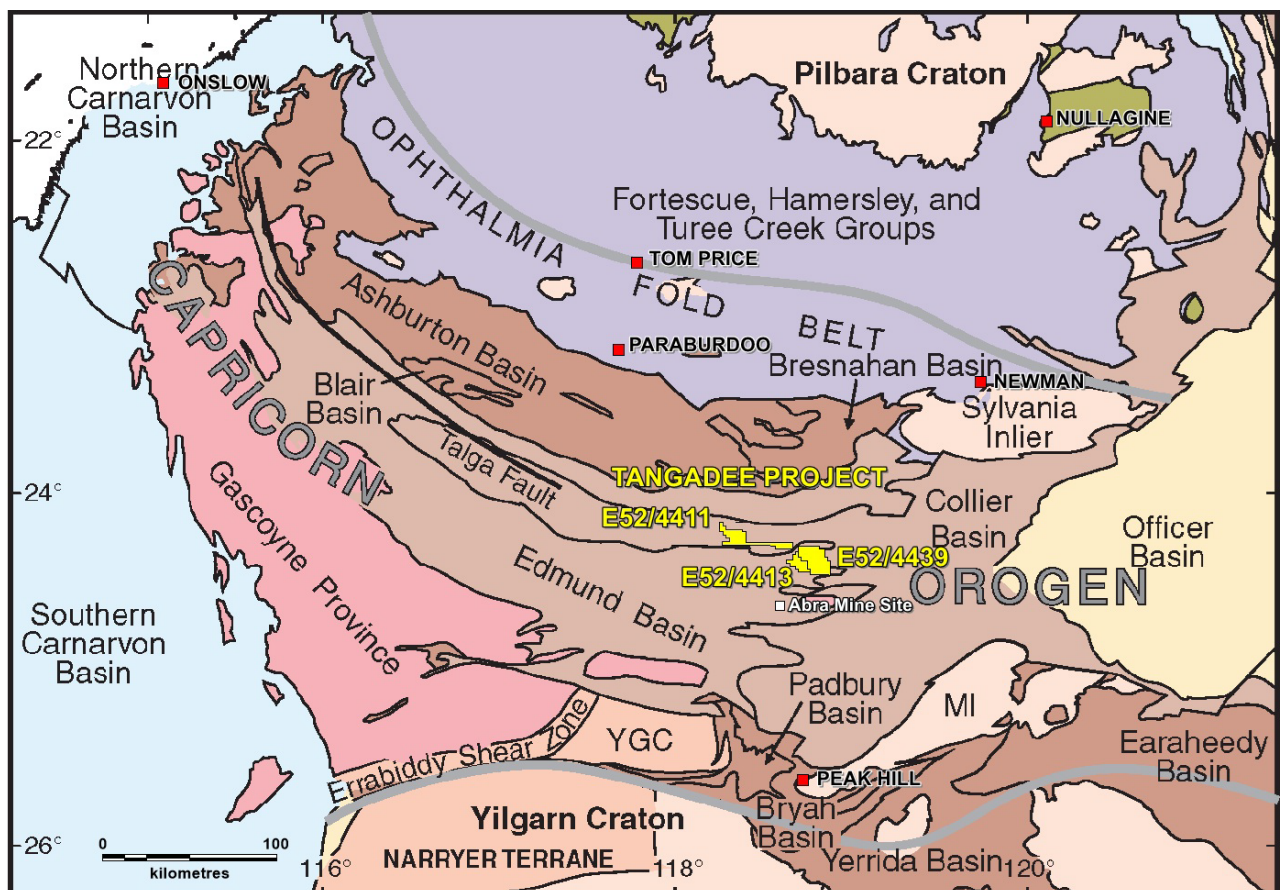


Figure 6. Location of the Tangadee Project in the Ashburton region of Western Australia

During the quarter, the Company completed a desktop review of publicly available aeromagnetic and VTEM data across the Tangadee tenure, with the assistance of Newexco Geological Services to inform tenement management decisions across the Project. This review built on targets identified in the Company's ASX announcement of 28 March 2025, and was used to prioritise the Company's tenement holdings.

The review considered historical AEM and VTEM datasets across the broader tenement package as part of the Company's ongoing tenement prioritisation process.

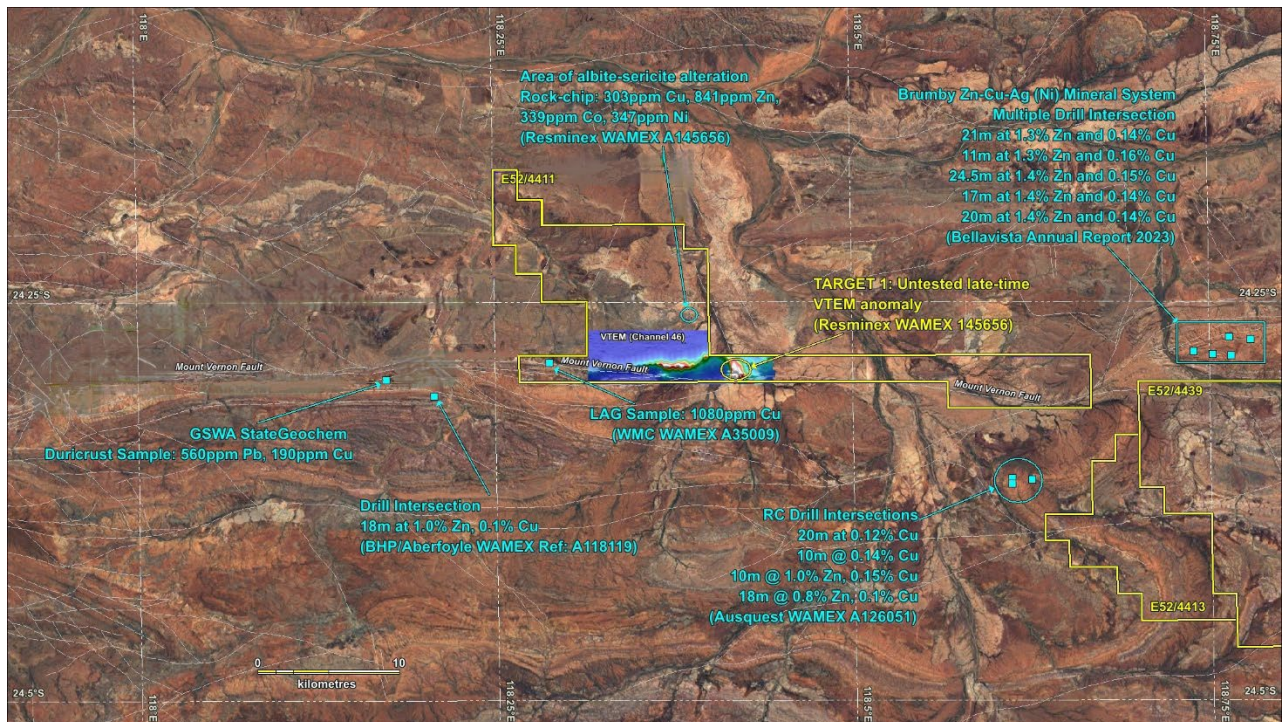


Figure 7. E52/4411: Summary of historical exploration and location of VTEM Target 1 on VTEM image

Informed by this desktop review, the Company surrendered 75 blocks from E52/4411 considered a lower priority within the Project on the basis of the historical data reviewed — a disciplined step that concentrates the Company's efforts on its higher-priority ground while reducing ongoing tenement holding costs. Avira continues to advance its priority targets across the retained Tangadee tenure, with work now focused on:

- Design of Moving Loop Electromagnetic (MLEM) surveys over priority AEM/VTEM anomalies
- Execution of on-ground MLEM surveys
- Drill testing of high-value anomalies defined by MLEM
- Ongoing rationalisation of the Tangadee tenure to concentrate the Company's efforts on the most prospective ground

Puolalaki Project, Sweden

The Puolalaki Project comprises a single exploration permit (Puolalaki nr 100) centered over a synorogenic gabbro intrusion that hosts the nickel mineralisation discovered by NAN in 1998⁴. In addition to the Ni-Cu mineralisation at Puolalaki, the project also contains significant, high-grade gold mineralisation across two zones within the metasediments and metavolcanics surrounding the gabbro.

Although Avira's previous exploration activities primarily focused on the project's base metal potential, the company has recently focused on the review of historic exploration results related to the project's gold potential. This review was largely driven by the high-grade gold intercepted at the bottom of PUO23005 in 2023 while targeting a deep EM conductor (Refer to ASX release dated 29 August 2023 titled "*Final Assay Results Reveal Gold & Nickel Mineralisation*").

Recent discussions with Avira's Swedish partner have centered on Avira's current priority at the Mt Cattlin project and decision not to proceed with Stage 3 of the Puolalaki earn-in. Consequently, Avira's interest has reduced to 49% and the parties are now focused on identifying suitable advancement opportunities.

Corporate Activities

Andrew van Bentum was appointed CEO effective 1 July 2026.

During the quarter all Class A and Class B Performance Rights were converted following satisfaction of the relevant vesting conditions (commencement of drilling and extension of tenure at Mt Cattlin).

In addition, the Company changed its registered office to Ground Floor, 28 Ord Street, West Perth.

⁴ South Atlantic Resources Ltd (VSE:SCQ) Press Release dated April 22, 1998 "NAN Discovers Copper-Nickel-Cobalt Mineralization in Northern Sweden". North Atlantic Natural Resources AB was a Swedish subsidiary of Vancouver Stock Exchange listed company South Atlantic Resources Ltd.

Additional ASX Listing Rule disclosure

For the purpose of ASX Listing Rule 5.3.1, expenditure incurred on exploration activities during the quarter totalled \$266,000. Details of the exploration activities undertaken during the quarter in relation to this expenditure are as described in this announcement.

For the purpose of ASX Listing Rule 5.3.2, the Company confirms there was no substantive mining production and development activities undertaken during the quarter.

For the purpose of ASX Listing Rule 5.3.3, the details of the mining tenements and the Company's beneficial percentage interest held in those tenements at the end of the quarter, and tenements disposed of, are included in the Tenement Schedule below.

For the purpose of ASX Listing Rule 5.3.5, payments to related parties or their associates during the quarter totalled \$72,000. The payments related to monthly director fees, superannuation and provision of administration/consulting services.

Tenement Table – 30 June 2026

Tenement	Status	Project	Interest (%)	Current Area	Grant Date (Application Date)	Expiry Date
E74/401	GRANTED	Mt Cattlin	0 [^]	4 Blocks	14/03/2008	13/3/2028
NR100*	GRANTED	Puolalaki	49	16 km ²	21/12/2018	21/12/2027
E52/4411	GRANTED	Tangadee	100	66 Blocks	14/01/2025	13/01/2030
E52/4413	GRANTED	Tangadee	100	27 Blocks	30/01/2025	29/01/2030
E52/4439	GRANTED	Tangadee	100	81 Blocks	29/04/2025	28/04/2030

Notes:

[^] AVW owns the mineral rights (excluding pegmatite minerals)

* Subject to a Farm-in Agreement as announced on 10 October 2022

For, and on behalf of, the Board of the Company, and authorised for release.

James Robinson
Executive Director
Avira Resources Limited

ENDS

Shareholders and other interested parties can speak to Mr. James Robinson if they have any queries in relation to this announcement: +61 8 6385 2282.

About Avira Resources Limited

Avira Resources Limited (AVW) is an ASX listed mining exploration company exploring for gold, copper and base metals with projects in Western Australia and Sweden.



The Mt Cattlin Gold Project, located within the highly endowed Ravensthorpe Greenstone Belt of the Yilgarn Craton, is a high-priority gold-copper asset. The project's close proximity to the world-class Rio Tinto's Mt Cattlin Lithium Mine and Medallion Metals' 1.3Moz Kundip Gold Project validates its district-scale potential. Following completion of the acquisition announced on 20 October 2025, AVW holds 100% of the gold and non-pegmatite mineral rights over Exploration Licence E74/401. Multiple advanced prospects, including Ellendale, Plantagenet and Revival, exhibit strong gold-copper geophysical and geochemical signatures within favourable magnetic skarn zones, representing immediate, drill-ready targets for resource delineation.

The Tangadee Project currently consists of three granted exploration licences E52/4411 E52/4439 and E52/4413 for a total of 174 blocks or 540 km² located in the Ashburton region of Western Australia which straddles the faulted contact between the Edmund and Collier Basins in the Capricorn Orogen of Western Australia. Avira is targeting sediment-hosted Cu-Zn sulphide and magmatic Cu-Ni sulphide deposits, principally by drill testing late-time EM conductors (VTEM) that lie either on or close to the intersection of the major, east-trending Mount Vernon Fault and NE and NW trending splays and linking structures.

The Puolalaki Project currently comprises a single exploration permit (Puolalaki nr 100) centred over a synorogenic gabbro intrusion that hosts the nickel mineralisation discovered by NAN in 1998. In addition to the Ni-Cu-Co mineralisation at Puolalaki, the project also contains significant, high-grade gold mineralisation across two zones within the metasediments and metavolcanics surrounding the gabbro. The project is located in Sweden's premier Gällivare mining district which is host to Europe's largest open-cut copper mine Aitik, owned by Boliden and to LKAB's Malmberget iron-ore mine.

Forward looking statements

This announcement contains forward-looking statements which are identified by words such as 'may', 'could', 'believes', 'estimates', 'targets', 'expects' or 'intends' and other similar words that involve risks and uncertainties. Such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors, many of which are beyond the control of the Company. The Company does not undertake any obligation to publicly release updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained in this material, except where required by law.

Competent Persons Statement – Mt Cattlin Gold Project

The information in this announcement that relates to exploration results in relation to the Mt Cattlin Gold Project was previously announced with a competent person statement on 24 March 2026 in the ASX announcement titled "High-Grade Gold Confirmed at Mt Cattlin". The Company is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects that information included in this announcement.

Competent Persons Statement – Tangadee Project

The information in this announcement that relates to exploration results in relation to the Tangadee Project was previously announced with a competent person statement on 28 March 2025 in the ASX announcement titled "Capital Raising and Tangadee Acquisition". The Company is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects that information included in this announcement.

Competent Persons Statement – Puolalaki Project

The information in this announcement that relates to exploration results in relation to the Puolalaki Project was previously announced with a competent person statement contained in the ASX announcements on 10 October 2022 titled "Avira signs agreement to acquire Ni-Cu-Co project in Sweden" and on 29 August 2023 titled "Final Assay Results Reveal Gold & Nickel Mineralisation". The Company is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects that information included in this announcement.

Appendix 5B

Mining exploration entity or oil and gas exploration entity quarterly cash flow report

Name of entity

Avira Resources Limited

ABN

38 131 715 645

Quarter ended ("current quarter")

30 June 2026

Consolidated statement of cash flows		Current quarter \$A'000	Year to date (12 months) \$A'000
1.	Cash flows from operating activities		
1.1	Receipts from customers	-	-
1.2	Payments for		
	(a) exploration & evaluation	(5)	(127)
	(b) development	-	-
	(c) production	-	-
	(d) staff costs	(55)	(192)
	(e) administration and corporate costs	(72)	(395)
1.3	Dividends received (see note 3)	-	-
1.4	Interest received	18	25
1.5	Interest and other costs of finance paid	-	-
1.6	Income taxes paid	-	-
1.7	Government grants and tax incentives	-	-
1.8	Other (ATO/VAT Payments / Receivables)	-	-
1.9	Net cash from / (used in) operating activities	(114)	(689)
2.	Cash flows from investing activities		
2.1	Payments to acquire or for:		
	(a) entities	-	-
	(b) tenements	-	-
	(c) property, plant and equipment	-	-
	(d) exploration & evaluation	(261)	(520)
	(e) investments	-	-
	(f) other non-current assets	-	-

Mining exploration entity or oil and gas exploration entity quarterly cash flow report

Consolidated statement of cash flows		Current quarter \$A'000	Year to date (12 months) \$A'000
2.2	Proceeds from the disposal of:		
	(a) entities	-	-
	(b) tenements	-	-
	(c) property, plant and equipment	-	-
	(d) investments	-	-
	(e) other non-current assets	-	-
2.3	Cash flows from loans to other entities	-	-
2.4	Dividends received (see note 3)	-	-
2.5	Other (provide details if material)	-	-
2.6	Net cash from / (used in) investing activities	(261)	(520)

3.	Cash flows from financing activities		
3.1	Proceeds from issues of equity securities (excluding convertible debt securities)	-	2,505
3.2	Proceeds from issue of convertible debt securities	-	-
3.3	Proceeds from exercise of options	-	-
3.4	Transaction costs related to issues of equity securities or convertible debt securities	-	(182)
3.5	Proceeds from borrowings	-	-
3.6	Repayment of borrowings	-	-
3.7	Transaction costs related to loans and borrowings	-	-
3.8	Dividends paid	-	-
3.9	Other (marketing costs)	-	-
3.10	Net cash from / (used in) financing activities	-	2,323

4.	Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents for the period		
4.1	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,827	338
4.2	Net cash from / (used in) operating activities (item 1.9 above)	(114)	(689)
4.3	Net cash from / (used in) investing activities (item 2.6 above)	(261)	(520)
4.4	Net cash from / (used in) financing activities (item 3.10 above)	-	2,323

Mining exploration entity or oil and gas exploration entity quarterly cash flow report

Consolidated statement of cash flows		Current quarter \$A'000	Year to date (12 months) \$A'000
4.5	Effect of movement in exchange rates on cash held	-	-
4.6	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,452	1,452

5.	Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents at the end of the quarter (as shown in the consolidated statement of cash flows) to the related items in the accounts	Current quarter \$A'000	Previous quarter \$A'000
5.1	Bank balances	1,452	1,827
5.2	Call deposits	-	-
5.3	Bank overdrafts	-	-
5.4	Other (High Interest Account)	-	-
5.5	Cash and cash equivalents at end of quarter (should equal item 4.6 above)	1,452	1,827

6.	Payments to related parties of the entity and their associates	Current quarter \$A'000
6.1	Aggregate amount of payments to related parties and their associates included in item 1	50
6.2	Aggregate amount of payments to related parties and their associates included in item 2	22
<i>Note: if any amounts are shown in items 6.1 or 6.2, your quarterly activity report must include a description of, and an explanation for, such payments.</i>		

Mining exploration entity or oil and gas exploration entity quarterly cash flow report

7.	Financing facilities <i>Note: the term "facility" includes all forms of financing arrangements available to the entity. Add notes as necessary for an understanding of the sources of finance available to the entity.</i>	Total facility amount at quarter end \$A'000	Amount drawn at quarter end \$A'000
7.1	Loan facilities	-	-
7.2	Credit standby arrangements	-	-
7.3	Other (please specify)	-	-
7.4	Total financing facilities	-	-
7.5	Unused financing facilities available at quarter end		-
7.6	Include in the box below a description of each facility above, including the lender, interest rate, maturity date and whether it is secured or unsecured. If any additional financing facilities have been entered into or are proposed to be entered into after quarter end, include a note providing details of those facilities as well.		
	-		

8.	Estimated cash available for future operating activities	\$A'000
8.1	Net cash from / (used in) operating activities (item 1.9)	(114)
8.2	(Payments for exploration & evaluation classified as investing activities) (item 2.1(d))	(261)
8.3	Total relevant outgoings (item 8.1 + item 8.2)	(375)
8.4	Cash and cash equivalents at quarter end (item 4.6)	1,452
8.5	Unused finance facilities available at quarter end (item 7.5)	-
8.6	Total available funding (item 8.4 + item 8.5)	1,452
8.7	Estimated quarters of funding available (item 8.6 divided by item 8.3)	3.9
	<i>Note: if the entity has reported positive relevant outgoings (ie a net cash inflow) in item 8.3, answer item 8.7 as "N/A". Otherwise, a figure for the estimated quarters of funding available must be included in item 8.7.</i>	
8.8	If item 8.7 is less than 2 quarters, please provide answers to the following questions:	
8.8.1	Does the entity expect that it will continue to have the current level of net operating cash flows for the time being and, if not, why not?	
	Answer: N/A	
8.8.2	Has the entity taken any steps, or does it propose to take any steps, to raise further cash to fund its operations and, if so, what are those steps and how likely does it believe that they will be successful?	
	Answer: N/A	
8.8.3	Does the entity expect to be able to continue its operations and to meet its business objectives and, if so, on what basis?	
	Answer: N/A	
	<i>Note: where item 8.7 is less than 2 quarters, all of questions 8.8.1, 8.8.2 and 8.8.3 above must be answered.</i>	

Compliance statement

- 1 This statement has been prepared in accordance with accounting standards and policies which comply with Listing Rule 19.11A.
- 2 This statement gives a true and fair view of the matters disclosed.

Date:28 July 2026.....

Authorised by:By the Board.....
(Name of body or officer authorising release – see note 4)

Notes

1. This quarterly cash flow report and the accompanying activity report provide a basis for informing the market about the entity's activities for the past quarter, how they have been financed and the effect this has had on its cash position. An entity that wishes to disclose additional information over and above the minimum required under the Listing Rules is encouraged to do so.
2. If this quarterly cash flow report has been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards, the definitions in, and provisions of, *AASB 6: Exploration for and Evaluation of Mineral Resources* and *AASB 107: Statement of Cash Flows* apply to this report. If this quarterly cash flow report has been prepared in accordance with other accounting standards agreed by ASX pursuant to Listing Rule 19.11A, the corresponding equivalent standards apply to this report.
3. Dividends received may be classified either as cash flows from operating activities or cash flows from investing activities, depending on the accounting policy of the entity.
4. If this report has been authorised for release to the market by your board of directors, you can insert here: "By the board". If it has been authorised for release to the market by a committee of your board of directors, you can insert here: "By the [name of board committee – eg Audit and Risk Committee]". If it has been authorised for release to the market by a disclosure committee, you can insert here: "By the Disclosure Committee".
5. If this report has been authorised for release to the market by your board of directors and you wish to hold yourself out as complying with recommendation 4.2 of the ASX Corporate Governance Council's *Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations*, the board should have received a declaration from its CEO and CFO that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly maintained, that this report complies with the appropriate accounting standards and gives a true and fair view of the cash flows of the entity, and that their opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.